

AS 的母校 (第一个)

(1915-1916)

Massachusetts

Mount Hermon school (Emy Bri 1911, vol 17, p. 857.

在 Massachusetts 州北部 Connecticut 河西岸
Mount Hermon (错名) 属该州 Franklin 县。
错在该县最北部, 不运即另一州。
河西是 Vermont, 河东是 New Hampshire
(见上述平原地图)

"Massachusetts stands foremost in the Union
in the universality of its provision for secondary
education." (引自 E. G. Brown)

此校属于 higher academies & college-preparatory schools.
为著名学校之一。中学课程 (欠 p 987 a2)。大学课程 (欠
(p 987 b2)。
V. 9-

教育行政任期
教育家 Horace Mann (1837-1848) (vol 17, p 856 b2)
生平 (1796-1859) (欠 vol 17, p. 587 a6)。有改革教育功绩。
出生于 Massachusetts 州, Franklin 县 劳动出身。
1837 年任 Mass. 州教育局长, 到 1848 年止。

校长 David Moody (瑞典)

HS 63 母校 (第=个)

(1916-1920)

POMONA college (1888 co-educational)

(据 Ency Bri 1911, Vol 22, p. 48)

Pomona, a city of Los Angeles county, in southern California. ... At Claremont, about 3 m. north

(译指其城市) is POMONA College, which in 1908 had 34 instructors & 488 students. Pomona is in the midst of a prosperous fruit region, devoted especially to the growing of oranges. Orchards of oranges, lemons, apricots, peaches & prunes (1908)

surround the city for miles, & some olives are grown; alfalfa (紫花苜蓿) & sugar-beets are raised in large quantities, ~~in large quantities~~ in the immediate neighbourhood. POMONA was settled by a colony of fruit-growers in 1875, & was chartered as a city in 1888. (Ency Bri 1911, 加州地理)

有 POMONA 城。在洛杉矶之东) (Vol 5, p. 8后)

Pomona — the Roman goddess of fruit trees. (Collins)
an old Italian goddess of fruit & gardens.

HS的母校(第三个)

(1920-1921) 助教·符MA

Chicago Uni.

(Ency Bri 1911. vol 6. p. 126. Chicago Uni)

头两年称为 Junior College, 男女分班; Senior

College 男女同班。Students are mainly controlled by self-government in small groups ("the house system").

1907-1-20起 校长是 HARRY PRETT JUDSON (1849生)

从1903年起, 有详细校史。

US的母校 (第4个)

(1921-1922)

研究院

HARVARD Uni. (Ency Bri 1911, 13-38; 9-274d; 22-754d)

(27-596c)

正式成立于1642。

A bachelor's degree is requisite for entrance to the professional schools ... & masters degree ... is given to students only for graduate work in residence. ... in scholarship & in growth of academic freedom germany has given the quickening impulse. This influence began with George Tickner & Edward Everett (1846-1849 转学), who were trained in Germany, & was continued by a number of eminent german scholars, some driven into exile for their liberalism, who became professors in the 2nd half of the 19th century. ... 1908年实行学分制。

入校学位要有26学分: 英语4; 数学2; 平面几何2; 理科2; 历史2 (希腊、罗马、英、美任选); 近代语言2 (法语或德语)
AB学位另加4学分 (希腊或拉丁文), 另8分任选。
SB学位另加法语或德语 (2学分); 另10分任选。

as regards admission to college (1891年起实行)
the idea that the admission is of minds for the quality of their training & not for their knowledge of particular subjects, & that any subject may be acceptable for such training if followed with requisite devotion & under proper methods. (vol 13, p 40)

有多种授史。

十九世纪下半期德国自由主义学风。
与我国大学关系密切。

His 的母校 (第5个)

(1923-1924) ~~年~~ ^{he} ~~秋~~ ^{he} ~~中~~ ^{he} ~~研~~ ^{he} ~~究~~ ^{he} ~~所~~ ^{he} PHD

Berlin Uni. (Ency Bri 1911, 3-787c; 27-767a; 11-823a (Tate))

前为 Friedrich Wilhelm Uni, 建于 1810. (p787)

(德语建于 1809) (Vol 27-767a) "... a foremost place among the Universities of Europe." (Vol 27-767)

美国教育的特点

"In the United States no government agency decides academic policy and no government official is empowered to intercede in the affairs of a college or university as a minister of education might sometimes do in European countries. Money for operations is raised from tuition fees, revenues from endowment and from business and alumni [alumnus 的复数, 校友 - alumnai] constitution with direct aid from the federal government. Even where state legislatures provide funds for the university system, governance of the university remains in the hands of administrators of faculty."

(HALPERN, S.M. Looking back; Modern America in historical perspective, Chicago, 1975. p. 90.)

美国同欧洲国家不一样, 在美国, 学术事业的方针政策不是由政府(如教育部)机关决定的, 政府官员无权干预高等学校的事务。教育经费是来自学费、基金收入、企业和校友事业的经费、基金收入、企业和校友事业的收益以及联邦政府的直接拨款。即使在邦立法机关提供大学经费的地方, 大学管理权也还是在教学人员手里。

此书专章: The nature and structure of American higher education (p. 90)

⑤ 北图 K771.2 83.2 附 3: 3 16106.2-11-。HSM